



Vaping & Youth



www.healthunit.org

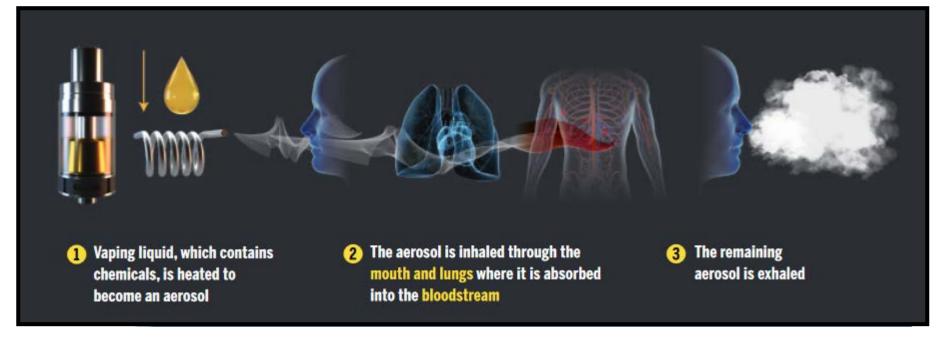
Vaping & Youth

- What is it?
- Why is it a problem?
- What can be done?

What is vaping?

 Inhaling from an electronic cigarette, e-cig, vape, mod, tank, vape pen, etc with a vaping product that contains nicotine and other components

Image courtesy of Health Canada







Youth Vaping Significant

- 2017 Ontario Student Drug Use Survey
 - 11% report vaping, 7% report smoking cigarettes
- Hammond international study: Canada youth vaping
 - -8.4% to 14.6% from 2017 to 2018
 - 74% increase in 'past 30 days' vaping
 - greatest increase among non-smokers
- Health Canada survey 23% of high school students have tried vaping

Why such a sharp increase in youth vaping?



Why is youth vaping a problem?

#1 - Nicotine

- Nicotine inhalation can alter the developing teen brain
- H CH₃ Nicotine
- Nicotine is highly addictive
 especially for young brains.
- New vaping products now mimic the quick release of nicotine from cigarettes
- Can lead to smoking
 - Youth who vape are 4x more likely to then start smoking combustible cigarettes

Why is youth vaping a problem?

#2 - Chemicals and Particulates

High level of particulates

- Not regulated so unknown type and amount
- Harmful to the respiratory system
 - More research is needed to fully understand the extent
- Recent outbreak of vaping related severe respiratory illness and deaths in the US & Canada

E-cigarettes for smoking cessation

- Cessation/harm reduction was the impetus for the invention of e-cigs (vaping)
- Recommendation is to use quit aids like NRT before e-cigs
 - Unknown content of e-cigs
 - Risk of increased nicotine addiction

What is being done locally?

- Interactive workshops for high schools
 - about the history, marketing and health effects of vaping
 - peer-to-peer methods
- Resources to support vaping education in the classroom
 - e-modules
 - hard-copy & online resources





What the Vape?!?! Get to Know the E-Cigarette Issue



Suggested Legislation

- Health Canada recent consultations to address youth vaping
 - Promotion and marketing of vaping to youth
 - Packaging and flavours for youth appeal
 - Regulation of content of vaping products
 - Limit nicotine content
 - Labeling of vaping products with health risks
 - Limit vaping product sales to adult only sites

Ontario Response

- Minister Elliott: "Ontario is taking urgent action to address the issue of youth vaping by banning the promotion of vapour products in convenience stores and gas stations. Starting January 1, 2020, the promotion of vapour products in retail stores will only be permitted in specialty vape stores and cannabis retail stores, which are only open to people aged 19 and over."
- The regulatory amendment will align rules for in-store promotion of vapour products with those for tobacco under the *Smoke-Free Ontario Act, 2017*, bringing Ontario in line with seven other Canadian provinces with similar restrictions.

Questions?



Leeds, Grenville & Lanark District HEALTH UNIT

Contact Us!



Visit our website:

www.healthunit.org

Email us at:

contact@healthunit.org

Call us at:

1-800-660-5853

